



B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

V Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB501

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper I
Psychology -II**

Unit I: Communication

(Lectures 12)

- i. Meaning; Types and Directions to Communication
- ii. Approaches to Communication
- iii. Barriers to Communication
- iv. Communication Process
- v. Channels of Communication

Unit II: Client Interviewing

(Lectures 12)

- ii. Meaning and Significance
- iii. Different Components: Listening, types of questions asked, Information gathering, Report formation, Ethical Consideration

Unit III: Legal Counselling

(Lectures 12)

- i. Definition and its differentiation from General Counselling
- ii. Different Types of Counselling
- iii. Approaches to Counselling
- iv. Training Skills : Simulated exercises

Unit IV: Legal Reasoning

(Lectures 12)

- i. Legal Reasoning: Definition, Components of Legal Reasoning, Deductive and Inductive
- ii. Reasoning, Levi's and Bodenheimer's Model of Legal Reasoning
- iii. Law and Logic: Aristotelian Logic and Syllogism.
- iv. Mooting & Legal Reasoning

Text Books

1. N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education
2. Jenny Chapman, Client Interviewing and Counselling
3. Morgan, Introduction to Psychology

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**Paper I
Environmental Laws**

UNIT-I: Environmental Law

(Lectures-10)

- Introduction; Environment: Meaning. Environment Pollution: Meaning and Issues
- Constitutional Guidelines Right to Wholesome Environment: Evolution and Application, Environment Protection & Public Interest Litigation
- Environmental Laws: India and International; Law of Torts; Law of Crimes; Public Nuisance;
- Emergence of Environmental Legislations

UNIT-II: Prevention and Control of Water, Air, Noise and Land Pollution

(Lectures-10)

- The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
- Water Pollution: Definition Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and
- Functions Water Pollution Control Areas, Sample of effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order, Consent requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal, Citizen Suit Provision
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- Air Pollution: Definitions.
- Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions. Air Pollution Control Areas. Consent Requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal. Sample of Effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order. Citizen Suit Provision
- Noise Pollution Control Order, 2000 d. Land Pollution

UNIT-III: Environmental Law, Forest & Wildlife

(Lectures-10)

- Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986: Environment, Environment Pollutant, Environment Pollution"
- Powers and Functions of Central Govt.
- Important Notifications U/s 6: Hazardous Substance Regulation, BioMedical Waste Regulation and Coastal Zone Management, Environment Impact Assessment, Public Participation & Citizen Suit Provision
- Laws Related to Forest: Forest Act, 1927. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 iv. Forest Conservation vis-a vis Tribals' Rights
- The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972: Authorities to be Appointed and Constituted under the Act. Hunting of Wild Animals. Protection of Specified Plants. Protected Area. Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies; Its Prohibition

UNIT-IV: International Environment Law & Issues

(Lectures-10)

- Introduction to International Environmental Laws: Environmental Law: Human Rights Perspective, Stockholm Declaration: Brief overview, . Rio-Declaration: Brief Overview iv. Important Doctrines: Sustainable Development– Meaning and Scope Precautionary Principle: Polluter pays Principle-Public Trust Doctrine, UNEP, Climate Change Mitigation.
- National Green Tribunal: Constitution, Functions and Powers

Books:

- Shyam Diwan & Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition.
- P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, Lexis Nexis, .
- S. C. Shastri, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company.
- Gurdip Singh, Environmental Law in India, MacMillan Publisher.
- Benny Joseph, Environment Studies, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

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3 Year LL.B Programme
Labour and Industrial Law-I

Objectives

Labour protection is a core constitutional mandate rooted in the principles of social justice. A balanced industrial ecosystem not only drives national productivity and economic progress but also ensures social security to the working force. The transformation of Industrial Laws from different enactments to New Labour Codes reflects India's commitment to balance welfare of workers with the efficiency of enterprise. This course provides a comprehensive analysis of the legal framework governing industrial relations and wages designed to ensure equitable practices and industrial harmony among stakeholders.

Course Contents

Unit I

Introduction to Industrial Relations: Historical and International perspectives on Labour Laws, Industrial Revolution, *Laissez-faire* State, Evolution of Labour and Industrial Laws, Constitutional Framework and Industrial Relations with special reference to transition to New Labour Codes, Definition of Industry, Industrial Dispute vs. Individual Dispute, Arena of Interaction and Participants—Industry, Worker and Employer.

Unit II

Settlement of Industrial Dispute: Works Committee, Conciliation Machinery, Court of Enquiry, Voluntary Arbitration, Adjudication—Labour Court, Tribunal, National Tribunal, Notice of Change, Strike and Lock-outs, Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure, Disciplinary Action, Domestic Enquiry, Unfair Labour Practices.

Unit III

Trade Unions: History and Development of Trade Union Law in India, Definitions, Registration and Cancellation of Trade Unions, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Immunity of Registered Trade Union, Amalgamation and Dissolution of Trade Unions, Recognition of Trade Union, Penalties and Procedure under the Code, Collective Bargaining.

Unit IV

Standing Orders: Concept and Nature of Standing Orders, Certification Process—Conditions, Procedure, Appeal, Date of Operation of Standing Orders, Register of Standing Orders, Posting of Standing Orders, Modification of Standing Orders, Temporary Application of Model Standing Orders, Penalties and Procedure, Interpretation of Standing Orders.

Equal Remuneration: Prohibition of discrimination based on gender.

Minimum Wages: Meaning of "Wage" under the Code, Procedure for fixing minimum wage, Floor wage, Obligation of employer to pay minimum wage, Authorities and Remedies under the Code.

Payment of Wages: Mode of payment, Wage period, Time limit for payment, Deductions from wages, Fines, Deductions for absence from duty, Deductions for damage or loss, etc.

Payment of Bonus: Evolution and Scope, Definitions (Wage, Allocable Surplus), Calculation of Bonus, Eligibility and Disqualification, Minimum and Maximum Bonus, Offences and Penalties, Special Provisions regarding certain establishments.

Prescribed Books

1. O.P. Malhotra – *The Law of Industrial Disputes* (LexisNexis)
2. S.C. Srivastava – *Industrial Relations and Labour Law* (Vikas Publishing House)
3. S.N. Misra – *Labour and Industrial Relations Laws* (Central Law Publication)

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References

1. Saji Narayan C.K. – *The Law Relating to the Industrial Relations Code, 2020*
2. Saji Narayan C.K. – *The Law Relating to the Code on Wages, 2019*
3. P.L. Malik – *Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law*
4. V.G. Goswami – *Labour Industrial Laws*
5. G.M. Kothari – *A Study of Industrial Law*
6. Kharbanda & Kharbanda – *Commentaries on Industrial and Labour Codes*
7. Dr. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande – *New Labour and Industrial Laws*

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Paper IV

Code of Civil Procedure I

Unit I: Introduction

(Lectures 12)

- i. Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mens Profits, Affidavit, Complaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative
- ii. Suit of a Civil Nature,
- iii. Important Concepts: *Res-sub-judice*, *Resjudicata*, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

Unit II: Initial Steps in a Suit

(Lectures 12)

- i. Jurisdiction and place of suing
- ii. Institution of suit
- iii. Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading, Complaint and Written statement
- iv. Parties to a Suit
- v. Discovery, Inspection and Production of Documents
- vi. Appearance and Non-Appearance of Parties, First Hearing

Unit III: Interim Orders

(Lectures 12)

- i. Commission
- ii. Arrest before judgment
- iii. Attachment before judgment
- iv. Temporary Injunctions, Interlocutory Order
- v. Receiver, Security of costs

Unit IV: Suit in Particular Case

(Lectures 12)

- i. Suits by or against Government
- ii. Suits by indigent person
- iii. Inter-pleader Suit
- iv. Summary Procedure
- v. Suits relating to Public Nuisance

Acts

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908

Books

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal Delhi
3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure

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Paper V
Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita-I

Course Objective

- To understand the criminal Justice system in India.
- To understand the nuances of Investigation, Inquiry and Trial.
- To understand the use of technology and forensic science in evidence collection.
- To understand how procedural law will promote and protect the interests of a common man, especially during police investigation.

Learning Outcome

- Students will be able to develop the fundamental understanding of the Criminal Procedural law in contrast to the Substantive law.
- Students will be able to identify the stages of Investigation, Inquiry and Trial.
- Students will be able to explain the powers, functions and limitations of police investigation. Students will be able to understand the requisites regarding the maintenance of public peace and the provisions regarding alimony.

Unit I: Introduction:

(Lectures 12)

History, Object, Scope and Extent of the Act (Section 1-5)
Definitions, Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Section 6-20),
Powers of Courts (Section 21-29).
Powers of Superior Officers of Police and
Aid to the Magistrates and Police (Section 30-34)

Unit II: Pre-Trial Procedure:

(Lectures 12)

Arrest of Persons (Section 35-62),
Processes to Compel Appearance through Summons
Warrant of arrest and Proclamation and Attachment (Section 63-93),
Process to compel the production of things through Summons
Search Warrants and Miscellaneous including seizure,
Attachment and Forfeiture of property (Section 94-124),
Information to the Police and their Powers to Investigate (Section 173-196)

Unit III: Inquiries Procedure

(Lectures 12)

Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (Section 197-209),
Conditions Requisite for initiation of proceedings (Section 210-222),
Complaints to Magistrate (Section 223-226),
Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate (Section 227-233)

Unit IV: Public Order and Alimony:

(Lectures 12)

Security for keeping the peace and for good behavior (Section 125-143),
Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents (Section 144-147),
Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility (Section 148-167),
Preventive Action of the Police (Section 168-172)

ACTS:

The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023

BOOKS:

- R.V Kelkar's, Criminal Procedure, Pillai K.N.Chandrashekhara, Eastern Book Company.
- S.N. Mishra, Code of Criminal Procedure 1973, Central Law Publications
- Batuk Lal, The Code of Criminal Procedure, Central law Agency, Allahabad
- Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.PC, Universal, Delhi
- Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, Universal
- D.D.Basu, Code of Criminal Procedure

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Paper VI

Public International Law I

Unit I : International Law; Nature & Definition

(Lectures 12)

- Public International Law: Nature & Historical Development, Relationship between International Law and International Politics .
- Definitions of Public International Law.
- Sources of Public International Law.
- Relationship and difference between Public International Law and Municipal Law
- Subjects of Public International Law : States, Individuals and international organization .
- Sanctions in International Law.
- Enforcement of International Law.
- Sovereignty in International Law: Historical development and Recent Challenges (Sovereignty as Responsibility, Subsidiary and the impact of Globalization)

Unit II : Succession, Intervention, Jurisdiction

(Lectures 12)

- Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.
- States Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, Consequences of States Succession, Succession in respect of International organization.
- Intervention: Definition, Grounds of Intervention, Intervention by Invitation, Prohibition on Intervention, Humanitarian Intervention and Responsibility to Protect (R2P).
- Jurisdiction: Meaning , Nature , Difference between sovereignty and jurisdiction.
- State Responsibility

Unit III State Territory & Law of Sea

(Lectures 12)

- State Territory: Concepts, Modes of Acquisitions, The Principle of utipossidites and Self Determination .
- Air Space: Various Theories, Aerial Navigation (Five Freedoms of Air), Outer Space 1967 .
- Law of Sea : Historical Development , Grotius' Mare Liberum and The Concept of Open Sea and Closed Sea , Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone , Continental Shelf , EEZ , High Seas , Land Locked States , Piracy, ITLOS .

Unit IV Extradition & International Criminal La

(Lectures 12)

- Extradition : Definition , Purpose of Extradition , Legal Duty to Extradite Duty , Extradition of Political offender , Doctrine of Double Criminality , Rule of Specialty .
- Diplomatic Agent: Meaning and Functions, Immunities and Privileges, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.
- Consuls: Meaning, function, privileges and immunities.
- Basic Principles of International Criminal Law.

Books :

- Public International Law by Malcolm Shaw 7th Edition , Cambridge Publications.
- Cases and Materials on Public International Law by D J Harris , Sweet Maxwell Publications.
- Modern Introduction to International Law (edited by Peter Malanczuk) ,Routledge Publications , 1997.
- The Power and Purpose of International Law : Insights from The Theory and Practice of Enforcement by Mary Ellen O' Connell, Oxford Publications , 2008 .
- Theory of International Law by Robert Kolb , Hart Publications , 2016 .

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6. International Law and World Order : A Critique of Contemporary Approaches, Sage Publications , 1993.
7. Introduction to International Relations : Theories and Approaches , Robert Jackson Oxford University Press , 1973.
8. Collective Security under International Law by Hans Kelsen , Law Books Exchange Ltd, 1957.
9. Humanitarian Intervention : The United Nations in An Evolving World Order by Sean Murphy , University of Pennsylvania Press , 1996 .
10. The Public International Law Theory of Hans Kelsen : Believing in Universal Law by Jochen Von Bernstorff , Cambridge Publications , 2010 .
11. Law of Extradition In India by V K Bansal , Buttersworth Publications.
12. Textbook on Public International Law, Dr. R.K. Singh , Universal Publications.
13. Parry and Grant Encyclopedic Dictionary of International Law , Oxford Publication , 2009 .

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Paper III

Human Rights Law

Unit-I: Human Rights

(Lecture 10)

- i. Human Rights: Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights: Ancient and Natural Law Perspective,
- ii. Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal Right and Human Rights, Human Rights-Classification,
- iii. Human Rights and League of Nations, Sources of International Human Rights Law,
- iv. Human Rights-Importance

Unit-II: International Human Rights Law

(Lectures 15)

- i. U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal significance.
- ii. Covenants and Conventions: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966.
- iii. The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights,
- iv. The Vienna Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.

Unit III: National Human Rights Law

(Lectures 15)

- i. Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1992
- ii. Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights .
- iii. National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission For SafaiKaramcharis, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

Unit IV Specific Human Rights

(Lectures 15)

- i. Prisoners; Women and Children.
- ii. Indigenous People
- iii. Disabled
- iv. Senior Citizens
- v. Refugee

Acts

1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

Books:

1. Prof. S.K.Verma, Public International Law, Prentice Hall of India
2. Wallace, International Human Rights, Sweet & Maxwell
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R.KrishnaIyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law& Indian Law

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